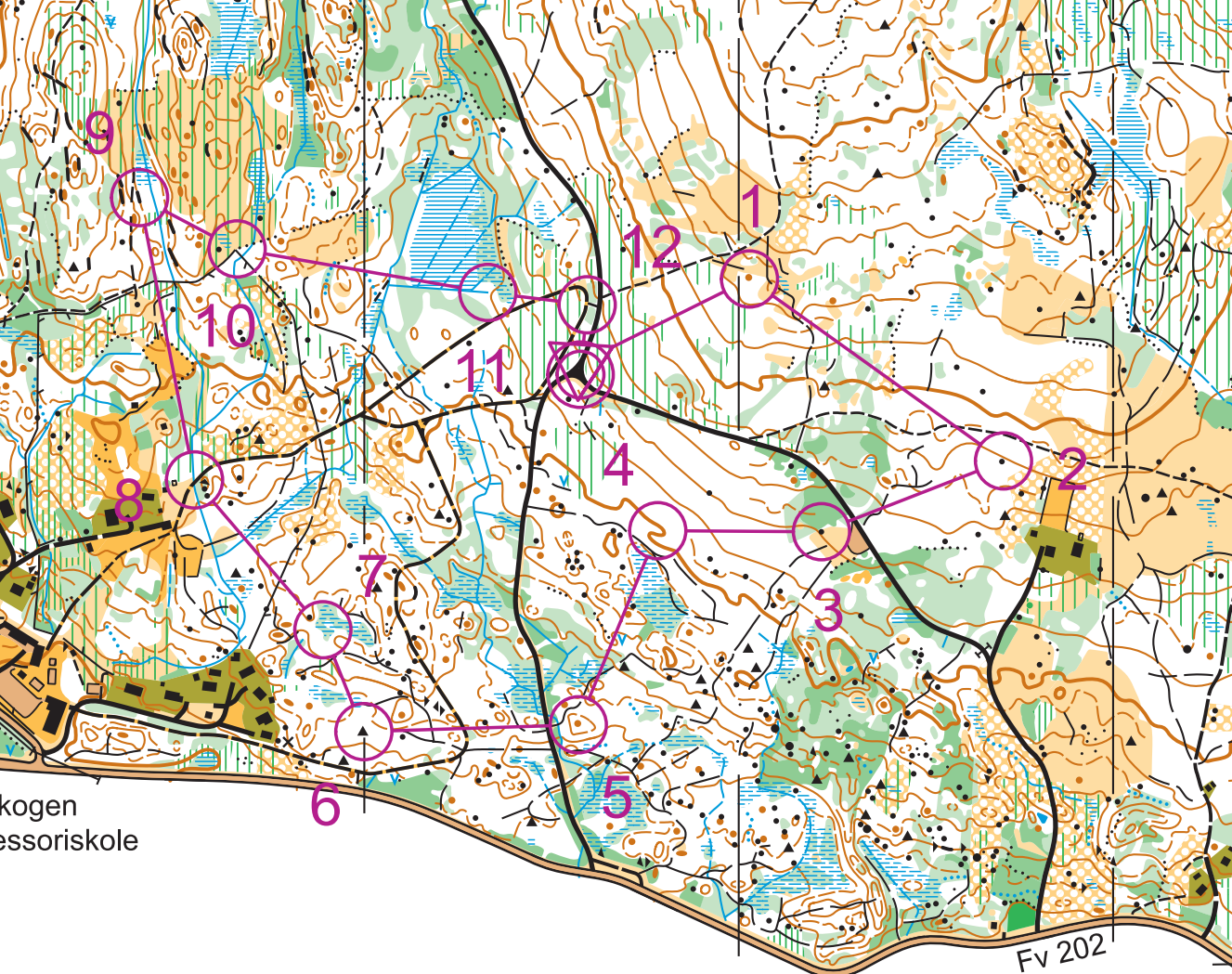




kogen
essoriskole